



# Science Check-up

## **Next Generation Science Standards**

# Grade 6-8

# **Teacher's Guide**

**English/Spanish Edition** 

#### **STEM-Smart**

## Science Check-up Team

#### Authors

James A. Shymansky B.S. Physics Education, M.S. Physics, Ph.D. Science Education

John A. Dunkhase, B.S. Geology, Ph.D. Geochemistry

Kevin E. Koepnick B.S. General Science, M.S. Science Education

Matthew J. Harding B.A. Physics Education, M.A. Science Education

John Craven B.S. Education, B.S. Animal Science, M.S. Geology, Ph.D. Science Education

#### Production

Senior Editor Julie Shymansky Technical Editor Brock Shymansky

Photography/Videography Teresa Shymansky

> Art Design Kimberlee Rocca

Design Editor

Malachi Rocca

Programming Director Raina Conde

Copyright © Interactive Learning Online, LLC, Publisher 2023

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording or any information storage or retrieval system without permission in writing from the publisher.

Interactive Learning Online, LLC. 2598 Quincy Road, NE, Solon, IA 52333. USA

#### **REVIEWERS**

Len Annetta, Taft Distinguished Professor of Science Education, East Carolina University Craig Berg, Professor of Science Education, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Paul Burrage, Elementary Teacher, Palm Beach County, Florida Jenn Chidsey, Managing Director of Learning and Impact, Austin Texas Charlene Czerniak, Professor of Science Education, University of Toledo Pradeep Dass, Professor of Science Education, Northern Arizona University Carmen Fies, Associate Professor of Science Education, University of Texas-San Antonio Maureen Funk, Science Consultant, Princeton, Missouri Tracy Hogan, Associate Professor of Science Education, Adelphi University Andrew Miller, Curriculum Coordinator, Normandy Schools Collaborative, Missouri Eric Olson, Associate Professor of Science Education, State University of New York-Oswego Joanne Olson, Professor of Science Education, Texas A&M University Regina Peter, Director, Newmark Schools, Scotch Plains, New Jersey Nancy Romance, Professor of Science Education, Florida Atlantic University Jan Rutt, Elementary/Middle School Teacher, Columbus Junction, Iowa Tom Salinsky, Elementary Science Coordinator, Palm Beach County, Florida Sherry Southerland, Professor of Science Education, Florida State University John Tillotson, Associate Professor of Science Education, Syracuse University Pete Veronesi, Professor of Science Education, State University of New York-Brockport

# Science Check-up Next Generation Science Standards Grade 6-8

#### About Science Check-up

\* *Science Check-up* is an online product that focuses on the big ideas outlined in the Grade 6-8 *Next Generation Science Standards* (NGSS that upper elementary students encounter in their curriculum. It is designed to help students better understand the science content learned and to prepare for tests.

\*Questions in the reviews feature immediate feedback for students, opportunities to *go back* and answer questions until they get them right, and a report, "*How did I do*?"

\*Teachers can generate single unit and all-unit tests on key science content and see tables of analytics and pie charts of responses on all questions in the reviews and tests to facilitate further instruction as needed.

\*Teachers have total control of student access to *Science Check-up* reviews. Individually assigned usernames and passwords allow students to access only those reviews enabled by the teacher. Teachers can select reviews by simply highlighting and clicking on the reviews listed in the settings on their teacher *dashboard* for each science unit.

#### **Dual languages**

\**Science Check-up* can be read in English or Spanish with a simple click of the *EN*/SP language buttons in the tool bar. Second language learners can use a built-in translation function to see and hear all text in both Spanish and English, enhancing both their science content knowledge and their language skills.

#### How to use Science Check-up

\*The science content and questions in the *Science Check-up* reviews are intended to deepen understanding of the content and to give students that extra boost in confidence that they have learned what is needed to do their best on tests. Eighth grade teachers will find *Science Check-up* an especially useful tool for helping students prepare for the tests given at the end of Grade 8, but 6<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup> grade teachers can also use selected reviews to capitalize on the power and fun of *Science Check-up* and to lessen the burden on 8<sup>th</sup> grade teachers to prepare for the tests at the end of eighth grade. The best way to use *Science Check-up* is for the Grade 6-8 teachers to plan together and select reviews that align with the topics they are teaching at their grade. The table on the following page shows the alignment of the NGSS and suggested *Science Check-up* reviews.

#### Science Check-up works!!

Analyses of pilot study scores of 2,000 students using *Science Check-Up* showed an average gain of 22% in the number of students classified as proficient or advanced on their state science test!

### Science Check-up/ Grade 6-8 NGSS Alignment

Unit 1: Nature of Science	
Unit 1: Nature of Science	Suggested Reviews
Evaluating new evidence; Logical reasoning; Comparing methods and results; Models; Using technology; Scientific theory; Controlling experimental variables; Defending conclusions; ; Evaluating a procedure; Making predictions; Outcome variables	Review 1: Science is systematic Review 2: Best explanation Review 3: Science theories and laws
Unit 2: Earth & Space Science	
Differentiating between weather and climate; Weather patterns; Heat transfer—convection; Chemical weathering; Rock cycle; Law of superposition; Earthquakes; Mountain building; Relative distance; Properties of the Sun; Planetary motion; Properties of planets; Solar system models; Eclipses; Moon phases	Review 1: Weather & climate—Not the same Review 2: How heat energy moves Review 3. Dynamic Earth Review 4: Rock cycle Review 5: The universe and us Review 6: Properties of the sun Review 7: Phases of the moon
Unit 3: Physical Science	
Friction; Gravitational force; Analyzing position-time graphs; Unbalanced forces; Electromagnetic spectrum; Sound waves Convert potential energy to kinetic energy; Energy transformations; Heat and phase changes; Heat flow; Magnetic properties; Atomic theory; Compounds; pH; Distinguishing between physical and chemical changes	Review 1: What is matter? Review 2: Mass and weight-not the same Review 3: Heating and cooling Review 4: Is it moving or not? Review 5: It takes a force Review 6: Gravity in action Review 7: Magnets not magic Review 8: Energy and its forms Review 9: Sound energy Review 10: Light energy Review 11: How light behaves
Unit 4: Life Science	
Structural organization; Cellular processes—elimination of waste; Cell Wall; Nervous system; Reproductive system; Classification of organisms; Theory of evolution-fossil evidence; Theory of evolution- genetic; variation; Chromosomes; Genotypes; Comparing relationships; Food webs; Limiting factor; shelter, nesting sites and/or space; Carbon cycle; Photosynthesis—products	Review 1: Cellular life Review 2: Body systems Review 3: Inherited traits Review 4: Predicting traits Review 5: Heredity Review 6: DNA and heredity Review 7: Selection Review 8: Natural selection Review 9: Adaptation Review 10: Life evolves

#### **Using Science Check-up: The Teacher Dashboard**

#### **Getting Started**

<u>Step 1</u>. Login at <u>http://stem-smart.com/ngss-m/login.php</u> and enter the <u>temporary username and password</u> assigned to you. Any browser will work, but STEM-Smart is designed to work specifically on Chrome to best utilize all the STEM-Smart language features.

<u>Step 2.</u> After logging in, your temporary username and password will take you to your "Let's Get Started" page. On this page you may change your username and password if you wish. Be sure to write your username and password where you can find it.

STEM-SMART >		Welcome, ABEN: 100/307
Let's Get Started Welcome to Stare-Smart This page will help you in Step 1: Your Account	updating and setting up your account.	Page Salah
Update Account Enter a new password if you would like. DO NOT er Username	ter a new password if you want your password to stay the same.	
AldenSkiles About You	Leave blank or enter new p	
Please enter your first name, last name and gender		
First name Aiden	Last name Skiles	

<u>Step 3</u>. The "next" button will take you to your *teacher dashboard* where you can control everything. Students can only see and do the units and reviews that you have "enabled" and see and take unit test and all-unit tests AFTER you have "enabled" (opened and closed) them as well. You may make changes in things enabled at any time, but students must be logged-out and log back in to see the changes you've made.

<u>Step 4</u>. You can access all student accounts by clicking the *Student Accounts* tab in the toolbar at the upper right of your teacher dashboard. The following screen shot shows list of students assigned.

STEM-SMART >> science		Nekona, MENE aanad an accilium (15500) Edit Laansaat
acher Dashboard		
SECTIONS	ACTIONS	
ALL UNIT TEST	View All Unit Text	
UNIT 1: NATURE OF SCIENCE	Sal View Unit Converses (unit Test 1 Converses (unit Test 2	

<u>Step 5</u>. When students log in for the first time, they will be asked to update their name, username and password, but that's all optional. Clicking on *Manage Account* allows you to reset student usernames and passwords to be those assigned by the school or in case a student forgets his or her username and password.

STEM-SMART> Science									
+ 00 8	MOK						DASHBOARD STUDENT ACCOUNTS	1	
	Student Name	Login Details	All Unit Test	Unit 1: Nature of science	Unit 2: Earth and Space Science	Unit 3: Physical Science	Unit 4: Life Science	Page Guid	
1	Gerlach, Heimer	Usemame: UsemameChanged Manage Account	No results	No results No QC results No results	No results No QC results No results	No results No QC results No results	No results No QC results No results		
2	Feeney, Annamarie	Usemame: AnnamarieFeeney Manage Account		No results No QC results No results					

<u>Step 6</u>: STEM-Smart can be read in English and Spanish. The *Edit Language* link on home page tool bar allows you to select the text language for the reviews. If both languages are enabled, students can toggle between English and Spanish by clicking the EN or SP button at the top right of their screen. You may also choose to enable only one of the languages as well.

Ë	STEM-S	MART»	
	оњск anguage Set	tings	
	Enable	Languages	Default
	Enabled	English	O Set as default
	Disabled	Spanish	Set as default
	Save Changes	Cancel	

#### Deciding what students will see

On the home page you can open and close any or all of the STEM-Smart units, open and close any or all of the reviews within a unit, generate individual unit and/or all-unit tests, and view student responses to the *Quick Checks* in the reviews and to the tests that you've generated.

#### A. Selecting a unit and enabling or disabling reviews in a unit

<u>Step 1</u>: Click the *Settings* button under one or more of the units. Below is what you will see for Unit 1 when the settings link is clicked. The sample screen that follows shows that two of the three reviews have been enabled and will be open for student access. The default for all reviews in all units is "Disable All."



STEM-SMAR	73	Weisone, JANUNE nonacit er act
0 BACK		DISHBOARD STUD
it 1: Nature	of science	
nable All Disat	a A3	
REVIEW		
ience is systematic	Review Enabled	
est explanations	Review Disabled	
Scientific theories	Review Enabled	

#### B. Generating All-Unit Tests

<u>Step 1</u>: Clicking on the *View All-Unit Test* allows you to create multiple tests of randomly selected items from the test item pools for each unit.

STEM-SMART>		Netona, NEME Insents an ACCOMT (1900)
eacher Dashboard		STUDIER ACCOUNTS
BECTIONS	ACTIONS	
ALL UNIT TEST	View All Unit Test	
UNIT 1: NATURE OF SCIENCE	When Unit Result     Over Unit Result      Over Unit Result      Overans Unit Test 1      Overans Unit Test 2	

<u>Step 2</u>: When you click on *View All Unit Test,* you will be asked to provide a name for the test and input the number of questions for the test. The screen shot below shows the teacher generating a test of 20 items. You may generate as many different tests as you like.

STEM-SMART>> science		Nakana, NEME kakani at attisari juogasii Tari Lawianisi
+ 60 BADK		SADAGARO STUDINT ACCOUNTS
All Unit Test.	Test Name: Unit Test 1 Number of Questions:	
Conversity Al Unit Text	28	
VEW RESULTS	Submit	

\*After creating an all-unit test, you have the option to view the test, enable or disable the test and view the test results after students have completed the test. Clicking the "Generate All Unit Test" again allows you to generate another version of the test with a new set of randomly selected items.

<u>Step 3</u>: Clicking on the *View Test Results* tab shows a matrix of students' scores on the all-unit tests generated. The rows in the matrix show the percent of correct responses across all items by individual *Student Name* and the *columns* show the percent of correct responses by all student on each item.

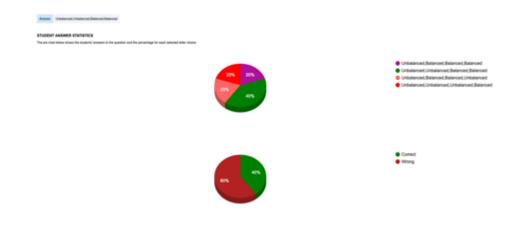
STEM-SMART >>		Annone and an and a second
+ 00 BACK		SIGNORD STUDIES ACCOUNTS
All Unit Test.		
Commande All Unit Teat		
VIEW RESULTS	AVALABILITY	
Wew Unit Test 1     One Unit Test 1 Results	Disable All Unit Test	
L		

The rows in the matrix show the percent of correct responses across all items by individual *Student Name* and the *columns* show the percent of correct responses by all student on each item. Clicking on a *Student Name* shows how that student scored on each test item and the percent correct on all the test items in the "Total %" column.

STUDENT NAME	<u>Q#1</u>	<u>Q#2</u>	<u>Q#3</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>Q#5</u>	<u>0#6</u>	<u>0#7</u>	<u>0#8</u>	<u>Q#9</u>	<u>Q#10</u>	TOTAL %
Beier, Dahlia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Dare, Lora	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Kilback, Baylee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	05
Ortiz, Astrid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Ortiz, Olga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Total (5)	<b>V</b>	05	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	05	05	05	05

<u>Step 4</u>: Clicking on the item number heading (e.g., "Q#1"), shows a copy of the test item and correct response and generates a pie chart showing the distribution of students' responses to the item.





#### C. Managing the Units

<u>Step 1</u>: Clicking on the *Generate Unit Test* tabs on your dashboard allows you to create up to *two* tests of randomly selected items for that unit. As with the all-unit test, you will be asked to select the number of items.

STEM-SMART>>		Weicows, MEME advance or ACCOUNT (1)
		STOREDHIC STUDIES ACC
eacher Dashboard		
SECTIONS ALL UNIT TEST	ACTIONS Vers At Unit Test	
UNIT 1: NATURE OF SCIENCE		
UNIT I: NATURE OF SCIENCE	S2 View Lot   View Lot Results	
Server .	Cheverale unit Text 1	
10	Generate (init Tear 2	
O Settings		

<u>Step 2</u>: After creating a unit test, you have the option to view the unit itself, view the unit tests, view the unit test results, and enable (or disable) the tests.



<u>Step 3</u>: After students have finished a unit and it has been disabled (closed), clicking on *View Unit Results*, takes you to *Student Unit Results* screen that are the same as the "all unit" tests (See Section B.4 above).

STEM-SMART> science	Welcome, SO	ACCOUNT   LOGOUT						
« GO BACK						DASHBOARD	STUDENT ACCOUNTS	
Student Unit Results NOTE • Click the column header to view the statistics for each • If the table is not displaying correctly, please refresh th • Scroll left and right, and up and down, to view all your Unit Unit Cert Results Unit TEST PESULTS	s page.							Page Guide
STUR VT NAME		<u>Q#2</u>	<u>Q#3</u>	<u>Q#4</u>	Q#5	тот	TAL %	
Beahan, Baby	-	-	-	-	-	(	0%	
Formation and a second se							-	

#### D. Translation and Audio Features

<u>\*Full text translation</u>: Students can toggle at any time between English and Spanish by clicking on the "Select Language" tab. A sample translation is shown below.

Ge Back to Deabboard Select Language	Review 1: Science is Systematic
	You have probably heard about something called "the scientific method". The scientific
	method is often thought to be a set of steps that are followed in a specific order. But
	scientists do not always follow one specific series of steps. It is better to think of the
	scientific method as how scientists plan and think when they are trying to learn things and
	solve problems—what it means to be scientific.
r al tablero de mentos	Examen 1: La ciencia es sistemática
mentos	
r al tablero de mentos cione el idioma	Examen 1: La ciencia es sistemática Probablemente alguna vez usted haya escuchado sobre algo llamado "el método científico". A menudo se piensa que el método científico es un conjunto de pasos que se siguen en un orden específico. Pero los científicos no siempre siguen una serie especifica de pasos. Es
mentos	Probablemente alguna vez usted haya escuchado sobre algo llamado "el método científico". A menudo se piensa que el método científico es un conjunto de pasos que se siguen en un

\*<u>Specific text audio and translation</u>: If a student wants to see or hear a translation of only a single word, sentence or section of Spanish text, the "Google Translate" plugin needs to be added to their browser at:

https://chrome.google.com/webstore/detail/google-translate/aapbdbdomjkkjkaonfhkkikfgjllcleb?hl=en

After it has been added a Google Translate icon will appear in the toolbar.



<u>Step 1:</u> The translation can be done by highlighting a word, a sentence or a section of text on the Spanish screen. Then find and click on the Google Translate icon near the highlighted word or sentence(s). A sample Google Translate is shown below.

tablero de tos	Examen 1: La ciencia es sistemática
cione el idioma	Probablemente alguna vez usted haya escuchado sobre algo llamado "el método científico".
	A menudo se piensa que el método científico es un conjunto de pasos que se siguen en un 📒
	orden específico. Pero los científicos no siempre siguen una serie especifica de pasos. Es
	mejor pensar en el método científico como la forma en que los científicos planifican y
	piensan cuando intentan aprender cosas y resolver problemas, es lo que significa ser 💦 📥
	científico.

<u>Step 2:</u> Clicking on the translation icon will produce a box that contains the word or sentence(s) in English and Spanish. Clicking on the "speaker" icons in the box will produce audios of both translations.

